

COLDER

U. S. Weather Bureau Forecasts High 20 to 25 TEMPERATURES

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PITY LASSIE! He's Got to Portray Lady Dogs on Screen and Can't Talk Back! Read Dorothy Kilgallen ON PAGE 6

TRUMAN RENEWS PRICE CURB PLEA

BULGARIA SEIZES 15 PASTORS AS SPIES FOR U. S.

TRUMAN BLASTS CARDINAL'S TRIAL—Page Three

FROM LATE DISPATCHES SOFIA, BULGARIA—The government announced today that 15 ministers of the supreme council of United Evangelical churches have been arrested and charged with espionage for the United States and Britain and black marketing and other anti-state activities.

VANDENBERG TO QUIT IN '52

Veteran Senator Will Leave Public Life

FROM LATE DISPATCHES DETROIT—Sen. Arthur H. Vandenberg (R., Mich.), foreign policy spokesman for the Republican party, said Thursday that he will retire from public life after 1952.



Chatting informally with newsmen, the senator said: "I will not run for any office after my present senate term expires in 1952."

"As that time I will be 68," he said, "and I will have had 25 years in the senate. I think that is enough."

He was president pro tem of the senate in the 80th congress. Speaking at a Lincoln day dinner here last night, Vandenberg said that the defeated Republican party is ready to go along with the Democrats in the bipartisan foreign policy.

But in almost the same breath he warned the Truman administration that the GOP will hold it to "strict accountability" for its foreign policy.

"The Republican minority is once again the loyal opposition," Vandenberg said, "charged with an obligation to hold the administration to strict accountability for what it does—to see, on the one hand, that our foreign policies are sound and firm, and to see, on the other hand, that we do not over-exert ourselves or over-promise others."

"Some say this means the spirit of bipartisan foreign policy is dead. Some say that certain recent unfortunate events—like the stupid Democratic raid on Republican representation on the senate foreign relations committee—have pronounced its obituary. "That is not my view.

"In my view, nothing has happened to absolve either Democrats or Republicans from continuing to put their country first," he said.

"But," he added, "we can take nothing for granted." He called for support for "collective security and justice through the United Nations" plus a unity of "congenial nations in regional security arrangements inside the United Nations charter but outside the Soviet veto."

The cold war could end in 20 minutes, according to Vandenberg, "Soviet Russia being willing, in deeds as well as words."

Vandenberg also charted for the Republican party a course over "the high center road" of sound conservatism and liberalism at home.

Things had been dull lately. After 10 years, Chargo found himself running out of jokes. He was looking around for something to pep the program up. "So sometimes," he said later, "I wondered if there was anybody listening to me at all."

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PLAN TO 'RAID' SCHOOL FUND DRAWS FIRE

Speakers Cite Need for Education; Reject Use of Money for Bonus

Stern opposition to tapping the \$50,000,000 income tax balance for purposes other than school aid was voiced Thursday at the Minnesota School Board association's annual meeting in St. Paul.

"The surplus in the income tax fund should not be looked upon as a surplus but as a reserve," Dean M. Schweickhard, state commissioner of education, told delegates who filled the St. Paul auditorium.

REYNOLDS AGREES Schweickhard's words were echoed by Harry M. Reynolds, Winona, Minn., who said, "The reserve must be preserved for school purposes and none other."

Schweickhard and Reynolds were among participants in an afternoon panel discussion of state school aids.

State Sen. A. L. Almen, Balaton, Minn., another panel member, urged the audience to contact their legislative delegations to let them know the folks back home are opposed to any tampering with the reserve.

"We are in favor of the University of Minnesota and the state teachers colleges," Almen said, "but we cannot let them tap this reserve when our first duty is to provide young people with elementary and high school educations."

(Some legislators have proposed "raiding" the fund to pay a veterans' bonus, a portion of Gov. Luther W. Youngdahl's mental health program or to help finance the programs of the University or the state colleges.)

The senator predicted a revised state aid bill will emerge in the present session, which will be a compromise between groups which favor all increases in basic aid and those who want the increases in equalization aid.

NO RELIGIOUS CLASSES Theoretically, basic aid is distributed on per-pupil cost, while equalization aid is apportioned according to an ability-to-pay formula.

In answer to a question from the floor, Schweickhard said denominational instruction classes cannot be organized and conducted.

School Fund Continued on Page Five

Almen Dr. Jacobson

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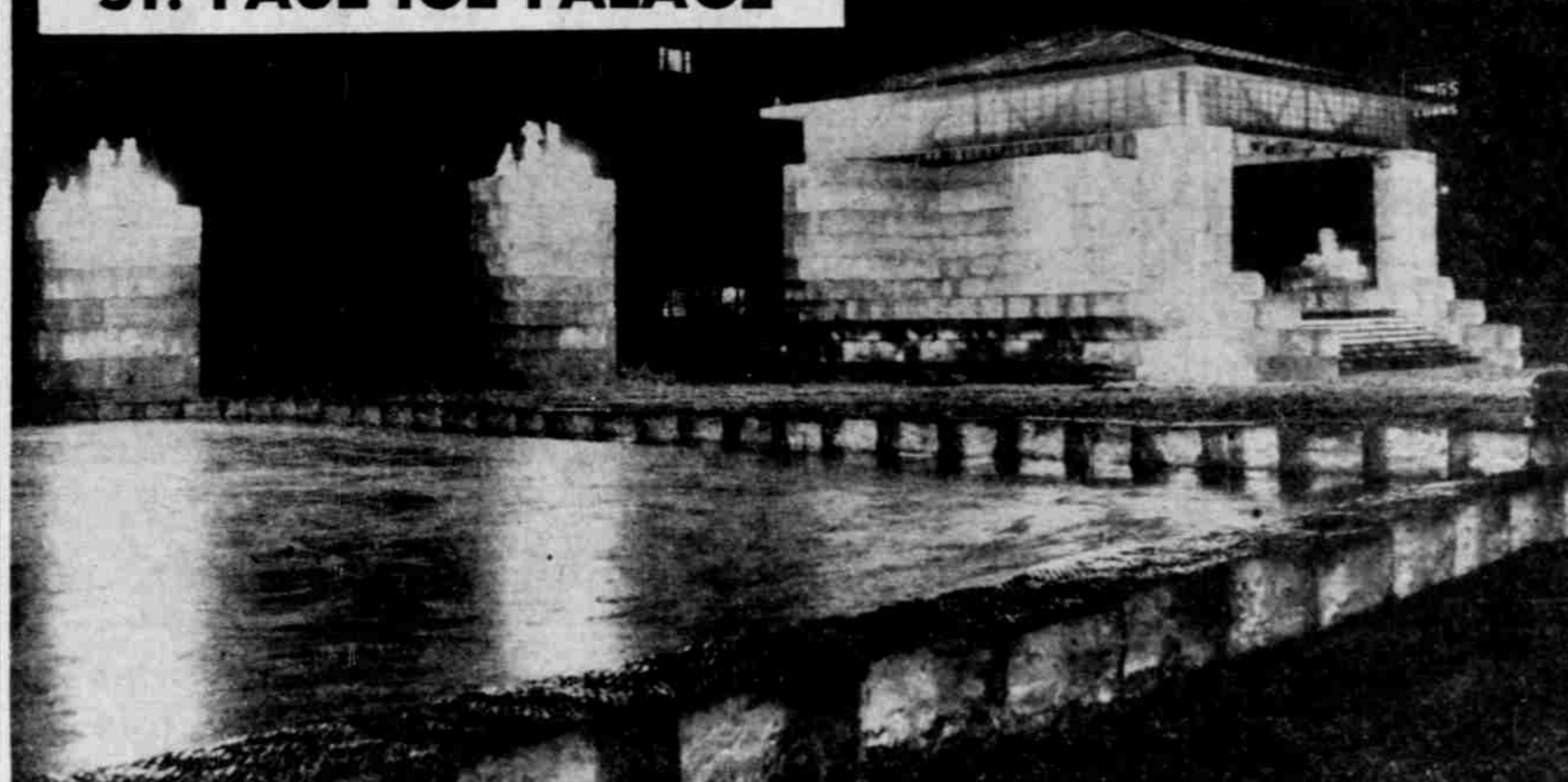
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ST. PAUL ICE PALACE



THIS GLEAMING STRUCTURE, located in downtown Victory square, St. Paul, will be the center of many of the feature activities of the St. Paul Winter carnival which opens today. Coronation ceremonies for King Boreas XII, ruler of

the 1949 carnival, will be held there tonight. The palace will be aglow with colored lights nightly throughout the 10-day celebration. (ST. PAUL SET FOR INVASION OF BEAUTIES—Page 10.) MINNEAPOLIS TRIBUNE PHOTO BY POWELL KRUEGER

13 INJURED IN CIO CLASH

Rival Unions Fight; 2 UAW Men Arrested

FROM LATE DISPATCHES EAST MOLINE, ILL.—Some 300 members of two rival CIO unions clashed Thursday in a bloody brawl. Two top United Auto Workers officials were arrested. The two also were among 13 injured.

Fists, crowbars and brass-knuckles reportedly were swung in the 20-minute melee just outside the main gate of an International Harvester Co. plant, police said.

Two UAW officers were arrested after the battle on a disorderly conduct complaint signed by an official of the rival union, the Farm Equipment workers.

The injured, mostly UAW organizers, were treated at the Moline public hospital for black eyes, bloody and broken noses, cuts and other wounds.

Among those treated were John W. Livingston of Detroit, UAW vice president and director of the union's agricultural implement department, and Pat Greathouse, UAW regional director here.

Later, Livingston and Greathouse were arrested on a disorderly conduct complaint signed by Arvid Shuets, president of FE local 104.

Police said the fight started when approximately 100 UAW representatives appeared at the plant to distribute leaflets urging workers, members of the CIO Farm Equipment workers, to join the UAW.

Livingston said he and his men were attacked by a "gang of goons who outnumbered us at least three to one."

He said the attackers used iron bars and other weapons "while our people defended themselves with their bare hands."

None of the injured was in critical condition. Authorities said the most severe injuries were suffered by one man who had a broken nose and a dislocated shoulder.

Remington Cleared; Gets Job, Back Pay

WASHINGTON—(AP)—William W. Remington, 30, once accused of aiding a Soviet spy ring, has been cleared of disloyalty charges and ordered reinstated in his \$10,330-a-year commerce department job, the government disclosed Thursday night.

In addition, he will be paid about \$5,000 in back salary covering the period of his suspension.

Remington was ousted last summer when Elizabeth Bentley, confessed Communist spy ring courier in wartime Washington, accused him of slipping secret government information to her.

Remington flatly denied the charges and brought a \$100,000 libel suit against her.

Miss Bentley also testified before senate and house investigating committees that she collected Communist party dues from Remington.

Remington's reinstatement came on an order of the federal loyalty review board reversing a lower board's ruling that reasonable grounds existed for believing that Remington was disloyal.

HANDLED EXPORTS Remington's testimony was that he knew Miss Bentley during the war under the name of "Helen Johnson" and that he thought she was a newspaper reporter. He said he gave her no information not available to other newsmen.

At the time of his suspension, Remington was director of the commerce department's export program in the office of international trade. His duties included passing on proposed exports to Russia.

He served as a naval intelligence officer during the latter part of the war.

Elated over his victory, Remington told newsmen: "I am reporting for work tomorrow (this) morning."

NO 'REASONABLE GROUNDS' Chairman Seth W. Richardson of the appeals board said the evidence "does not establish reasonable grounds for belief that Remington is disloyal to the government of the United States."

Joseph L. Rauh, Jr., Remington's lawyer, said the review board had a full FBI report on Remington in guiding its decision.

Rauh said Remington will continue his libel suit against Miss Bentley for "calling him a Communist" on a television program last Sept. 12.

Besides Richardson, the review board includes Harry Colmer, Topeka, Kan., former commander of the American Legion, and George W. Alger, New York lawyer.

HORSEMEAT HEARING SET

Dealer Admits Sale as Beef Tenderloin

An Excelsior meat supplier admitted Thursday that he had sold thousands of pounds of horsemeat in Minneapolis for human consumption in the past few months.

Most of the horsemeat was eaten by restaurant customers who thought they were getting beef tenderloin steaks.

The meat supplier is Carl C. Anderson, 41, who told County Attorney Michael J. Dillon that he purchased the horsemeat from a government-inspected plant in Iowa.

HARD TO TRACE Anderson, who operates the GI Sales Co. in Excelsior, will be arraigned next Thursday in municipal court on a charge of selling horsemeat without a license.

It took nearly three months of work by two "food detectives" from the Minneapolis health department to trace the horsemeat to its source.

One of the problems was the difficulty of telling a choice cut of horsemeat from beef steak, according to J. J. Handy, chief of the health department's bureau of environmental hygiene.

The only difference, Handy said, is that horsemeat is a little sweeter. They look the same.

Alfred Johnson and Lot M. Welch, food inspectors, started on the trail of the horsemeat last November after a Minneapolis sausage maker reported he was suspicious about the low price of certain meat cuts offered him.

The inspectors were unable to find the source of the meat until three weeks ago, however, when a meat wholesaler reported he had been buying "tenderloins" from Anderson.

PROVED BY SERUM To prove that the meat came from horses, Joseph McGrath, city bacteriologist, sent to New York for a special serum.

Following definite identification of the meat, Anderson was arrested yesterday and released to his attorney.

State officials are attempting to determine whether any of the meat was sold outside Minneapolis.

Yesterday, Minnesota experienced some of the season's coldest weather in the northern section.

AIDS ALSO ASK NEW POWERS TO HALT DIPS

Peak Prosperity Past, Says Brannan; Quotas on Fat Export Lifted

RIFT LOOMS ON CONTROLS—Page Three

By NAT FINNEY Minneapolis Tribune Staff Correspondent WASHINGTON—The federal government wants powers to keep prices from going up and powers to keep them from going down.

President Harry S. Truman and members of his cabinet backed this double-barreled proposition Thursday in the face of congressional inclination to wait and see what happens the next 60 days before jumping either way.

Declaring that "the peak of farm prosperity is past," Secretary of Agriculture Charles F. Brannan made the strongest plea for power to keep prices up.

"The big question before us," he told the joint congressional economic committee, "is not whether agriculture can and will produce for abundance, but whether farmers will be penalized for producing in accordance with the needs and policies of the nation."

STORAGE BOOST FAVORED Brannan wanted the Commodity Credit Corp. given power to expand storage facilities for surplus commodities so that the price support program can be fully effective, and power to curb commodity speculation that might "force prices to unduly low levels."

When President Truman was asked at his press conference whether recent declines in food and other prices had changed his mind about the need for presidential price control powers, he said he hadn't changed his mind a bit since he asked for such powers in his state of the nation speech.

Price control powers such as proposed by the President would be used only to prevent undue increases in prices.

Mr. Truman said that an administration bill embodying his ideas would be ready in a short time and that he'd push it as hard as he could in congress.

While Secretary Brannan was the only cabinet member to speak directly for more price support, Secretary of Commerce Charles Sawyer announced last night that he had removed export controls from fats and oils, a move that has been asked to bolster declining fats and oils prices.

ALLOCATIONS STOPPED His announcement came after the international emergency food committee discontinued all international fats and oils allocations. This means that exporters still will have to obtain licenses, but will not be held to quota limits.

This will open a big market for butter, lard, cottonseed and peanut oils and other fats which have slumped in price recently because of domestic surpluses.

Sawyer also predicted that the

Truman Continued on Page Five

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SNOW, WIND, COLDER SEEN FOR CITY TODAY

Near-zero weather and snow flurries whipped by high winds is the outlook for the Twin Cities today, with even colder temperatures slated for Saturday.

An early temperature high today of 25 above is expected to drop to a low tonight of zero. Southeasterly winds as high as 25 miles an hour will enter the area, the weather bureau reports.

The state forecast calls for light snow and decidedly colder tonight with strong northwesterly winds to drift the snow in the northern portion.

High winds will diminish throughout the state Saturday, the skies will become more clear, but the mercury will continue to drop.

The temperature in the Twin Cities at 2 a.m. was 9 above.

temperatures of 41 below were recorded in the International Falls neighborhood. Bemidji experienced a low of 40 below.

Strong winds will drift snow today as a prelude to a cold front descending from southwestern Canada and expected to reach the Dakotas tonight.

A special blizzard warning for western North Dakota was sounded by the weather bureau at Bismarck, N. D.

The Sioux Falls, S. D., weather Wind, Snow Continued on Page Five

'TIGER LOOSE!' NEWSCAST PANICS RESIDENTS

By ED CRANE Minneapolis Tribune Staff Writer

Morris Chargo, Willmar, Minn., produce man and amateur dialect comedian, was still in the doghouse Thursday—deeper than ever.

At Willmar, he spent the day in hiding after staging a radio program that scared most of the town silly.

In Minneapolis, his estranged wife indicated he is still in disfavor.

The whole thing started Wednesday night, on a weekly radio program advertising Chargo's produce firm.

Things had been dull lately. After 10 years, Chargo found himself running out of jokes. He was looking around for something to pep the program up.

"So sometimes," he said later, "I wondered if there was anybody listening to me at all."

A few years ago, Chargo had a

Radio Man 'Dutch' With Wife, Willmar

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EDWARD CHARGO, 14, AND HARVEY, 8. Father's broadcast sets Willmar on its ear

Harold Barker Seriously Ill

ELBOW LAKE, MINN.—(AP)—Harold H. Barker, newspaper publisher and political leader, was reportedly seriously ill at his home Thursday.

Barker formerly was speaker of the state house of representatives. He has served the Democratic-Farmer-Labor party as state chairman and was its candidate for governor in 1946.

Cabbie: It's No Fare!

CHICAGO—(AP)—Taxi driver Michael Lukasik calmly left his cab Thursday when a passenger shoved something hard in his neck and announced a stickup.

"I've been robbed like that five times and I know what a gun feels like," Lukasik said. "It was a phony." The would-be robber fled.

For the Diamond Ring she'll always cherish, choose a Korvette from our large selection. Max A. Kohn, 18 So. 9th St.—Adv.

Evad Bro. Golden Goose—World's finest suit—delivered direct to your home in sterile blue quartz only. Clarity 90%—Adv.